

Contents of Volume 4

COMMENTARIES

New shapes in HIV protease inhibitors	K.Stewart	1
Structures and models of native serpins	S.C.Bock	107
Learning from the immune system: laboratory methods for creating and refining molecular diversity in polypeptides	R.Wetzel	371
Going beyond the code	R.Offord	709

REVIEWS

Membrane proteins: from sequence to structure	G.von Heijne and C.Manoil	109
Protein sequence comparison: methods and significance	P.Argos, M.Vingron and G.Vogt	375
Structural and functional domains in human tumour necrosis factors	C.R.Goh and A.G.Porter	385
The role of heat-shock and chaperone proteins in protein folding: possible molecular mechanisms	T.J.P.Hubbard and C.Sander	711
Homology modelling and protein engineering strategy of subtilases, the family of subtilisin-like serine proteinases	R.J.Siezen, W.M.de Vos, J.A.M.Leunissen and B.W.Dijkstra	719

PROTOCOLS

Parameter relation rows: a query system for protein structure function relationships	G.Vriend	221
Electrostatic interactions between loops and α -helices in four-helix bundle proteins	L.Carlaacci and K.-C.Chou	225
A rapid and efficient method for site-directed mutagenesis by PCR, using biotinylated universal primers and streptavidin-coated magnetic beads	L.Hall and D.C.Emery	601
A simple and efficient synthesis of the inducer IPTG made for inexpensive heterologous protein production using the <i>lac</i> -promoter	U.Carlsson, P.-O.Ferskgård and S.C.T.Svensson	1019

PROTEIN STRUCTURE AND ANALYSIS

Solution structure of the DNA-binding domain of the yeast transcriptional activator protein GCN4	V.Saudek, A.Pastore, M.A.Castiglione Morelli, R.Frank, H.Gausepohl, T.Gibson, F.Weih and P.Roesch	3
Interaction of metal ions with carboxylic and carboxamide groups in protein structures	P.Chakrabarti	49
Geometry of interaction of metal ions with histidine residues in protein structures	P.Chakrabarti	57
Engineering a heavy atom derivative for the X-ray structure analysis of cyclodextrin glycosyltransferase	C.Klein, W.Vogel, H.Bender and G.E.Schulz	65
The structure of iron superoxide dismutase from <i>Pseudomonas ovalis</i> complexed with the inhibitor azide	B.L.Stoddard, D.Ringe and G.A.Petsko	113
Organization of polar groups of 9 kd calbindin around Ca^{2+} ions bound to the protein: a microdielectric study	T.A.Wesolowski, G.Boguta and A.Bierzyński	121
Structure of α - α -hairpins with short connections	A.V.Efimov	245

Graphical representation of hydrogen bonding patterns in proteins	A.D.Factor and E.L.Mehler	421
Molecular recognition at the active site of subtilisin BPN': crystallographic studies using genetically engineered proteinaceous inhibitor SSI (<i>Streptomyces</i> subtilisin inhibitor)	Y.Takeuchi, S.Noguchi, Y.Satow, S.Kojima, I.Kumagai, K.Miura, K.T.Nakamura and Y.Mitsui	501
Solution conformation of endothelin determined by means of ¹ H-NMR spectroscopy and distance geometry calculations	H.Tamaoki, Y.Kobayashi, S.Nishimura, T.Ohkubo, Y.Kyogoku, K.Nakajima, S.Kumagaye, T.Kimura and S.Sakakibara	509
The solution structure of a leucine-zipper motif peptide	V.Saudek, A.Pastore, M.A.C.Morelli, R.Frank, H.Gausepohl and T.Gibson	519
The solution structure and conformational dynamics of tumor necrosis factor- α and a (Cys69 \rightarrow Asp; Cys101 \rightarrow Arg) analog as examined by IR spectroscopy and hydrogen exchange	S.J.Prestrelski and T.Arakawa	739
Spectroscopic investigation of structure in octarellin (a <i>de novo</i> protein designed to adopt the α/β -barrel packing)	M.Beauregard, K.Goraj, V.Goffin, K.Heremans, E.Goormaghtigh, J.-M.Ruysschaert and J.A.Martial	745
PREDICTION OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE		
Cleavage-site motifs in mitochondrial targeting peptides	Y.Gavel and G.von Heijne	33
Inter-species sequence conservation of single-spanning transmembrane regions	M.J.E.Sternberg	45
Local protein sequence similarity does not imply a structural relationship	M.J.E.Sternberg and S.A.Islam	125
Estimating the twist of β -strands embedded within a regular parallel β -barrel structure	I.Lasters	133
Improving the prediction of secondary structure of 'TIM-barrel' enzymes	T.Niermann and K.Kirschner	137
Tests for the statistical significance of protein sequence similarities in data bank searches	R.F.Mott, T.B.L.Kirkwood and R.N.Curnow	149
Correlation between stability of a protein and its dipeptide composition: a novel approach for predicting <i>in vivo</i> stability of a protein from its primary sequence	K.Guruprasad, B.V.B.Reddy and M.W.Pandit	155
A predicted three-dimensional structure of human cytochrome P450: implications for substrate specificity	M.J.J.M.Zvelebil, C.R.Wolf and M.J.E.Sternberg	271
Similarity graphing and enzyme-reaction database: methods to detect sequence regions of importance for recognition of chemical structures	K.Sumi, T.Nishioka and J.Oda	413
Retrovirus integrase: identification of a potential leucine zipper motif	T.-H.Lin and D.P.Grandgenett	435
Simultaneous and multivariate alignment of protein sequences: correspondence between physicochemical profiles and structurally conserved regions (SCR)	E.Depiereux and E.Feytmans	603
Prediction of ATP-binding motifs: a comparison of a perceptron-type neural network and a consensus sequence method	J.D.Hirst and M.J.E.Sternberg	615
Protein topology prediction through constraint-based search and the evaluation of topological folding rules	D.A.Clark, J.Shirazi and C.J.Rawlings	751

Towards protein tertiary fold prediction using distance and motif constraints	W.R.Taylor	853
Defining topological equivalences in macromolecules	N.Subbarao and I.Haneef	877
MOLECULAR MODELLING AND DYNAMICS		
Comparative molecular modeling of <i>Amphioxus</i> calcium vector protein with calmodulin and troponin C	J.A.Cox, P.Alard and O.Schaad	23
Structural resemblance between the families of bacterial signal-transduction proteins and of G proteins revealed by graph theoretical techniques	P.J.Artymiuk, D.W.Rice, E.M.Mitchell and P.Willett	39
Molecular dynamics simulations of phospholipases A ₂	J.-P.Demaret and S.Brunie	163
Dimeric character of a basic phospholipase A ₂ from cobra venom: experimental and modelling study	J.-P.Demaret, S.Chwetzoff and S.Brunie	171
Distance-constrained molecular docking by simulated annealing	S.-Y.Yue	177
Relative binding free energy calculations of inhibitors to two mutants (Glu46 → Ala/Gln) of ribonuclease T1 using molecular dynamics/free energy perturbation approaches	S.Hirono and P.A.Kollman	233
A novel method for the modelling of peptide ligands to their receptors	J.Singh, J.Saldanha and J.M.Thornton	251
Modelling the three-dimensional structure of the monocyte chemo-attractant and activating protein MCAF/MCP-1 on the basis of the solution structure of interleukin-8	A.M.Gronenborn and G.M.Clore	263
Molecular modeling of antibody-antigen complexes between the <i>Brucella abortus</i> O-chain polysaccharide and a specific monoclonal antibody	R.P.Oomen, N.M.Young and D.R.Bundle	427
Adaptability of restrained molecular dynamics for tertiary structure prediction: application to <i>Crotalus atrox</i> venom phospholipase A ₂	T.Fujiyoshi-Yoneda, S.Yoneda, K.Kitamura, T.Amisaki, K.Ikeda, M.Inoue and T.Ishida	443
Modelling of solvent positions around polar groups in proteins	W.R.Pitt and J.M.Goodfellow	531
Molecular model-building of amylin and α -calcitonin gene-related polypeptide hormones using a combination of knowledge sources	J.Saldanha and D.Mahadevan	539
Intersubunit disulfide-bonded λ -Cro protein	M.Shirakawa, H.Matsuo and Y.Kyogoku	545
Structural dynamics of calmodulin and troponin C	E.L.Mehler, J.-L.Pascual-Ahuir and H.Weinstein	625
α -Helix folding by Monte Carlo simulated annealing in isolated C-peptide of ribonuclease A	Y.Okamoto, M.Fukugita, T.Nakazawa and H.Kawai	639
Automated modeling of coiled coils: application to the GCN4 dimerization region	M.Nilges and A.T.Brünger	649
Simulated annealing approach to the study of protein structures	K.-C.Chou and L.Carlacci	661
Conformational equilibria of valine studied by dynamics simulation	R.H.Yun and J.Hermans	761

A model for the C5a receptor and for its interaction with the ligand	J.Grötzinger, M.Engels, E.Jacoby, A.Wollmer and W.Straßburger	767
Molecular dynamics simulation of <i>trp</i>-aporepressor in a solvent	Y.Komeiji, M.Uebayasi, J.Someya and I.Yamato	871
Geometric and energy parameters in lysine-retinal chromophores	L.Carlaacci, M.W.Schulz and K.-C.Chou	885
Proposed structure for the DNA-binding domain of the Myb oncoprotein based on model building and mutational analysis	J.Frampton, T.J.Gibson, S.A.Ness, G.Döderlein and T.Graf	891
Electrostatic effects in proteins: comparison of dielectric and charge models	E.L.Mehler and T.Solmajer	903
Electrostatic screening in molecular dynamics simulations	T.Solmajer and E.L.Mehler	911
PROTEIN ENGINEERING		
Site-directed mutagenesis reveals functional contribution of Thr218, Lys220 and Asp304 in chymosin	J.Suzuki, A.Hamu, M.Nishiyama, S.Horinouchi and T.Beppu	69
Site-directed mutagenesis of Arg60 and Cys271 in ornithine transcarbamylase from rat liver	S.McDowall, R.van Heeswijck and N.Hoogenraad	73
Engineering a novel β-lactamase by a single point mutation	F.Jacob, B.Joris, O.Dideberg, J.Dusart, J.-M.Ghuysen and J.-M.Frère	79
Effects of engineered salt bridges on the stability of subtilisin BPN'	C.R.Erwin, B.L.Barnett, J.D.Oliver and J.F.Sullivan	87
Contribution of the C-terminal amino acid to the stability of <i>Bacillus subtilis</i> neutral protease	V.G.H.Eijsink, G.Vriend, B.Van Den Burg, G.Venema and B.K.Stulp	99
Involvement of aspartic and glutamic residues in kringle-2 of tissue-type plasminogen activator in lysine binding, fibrin binding and stimulation of activity as revealed by chemical modification and oligonucleotide-directed mutagenesis	E.J.D.Weening-Verhoeff, P.H.A.Quax, R.T.J.van Leeuwen, E.F.Rehberg, K.R.Marotti and J.H.Verheijen	191
Function of the fully conserved residues Asp99, Tyr52 and Tyr73 in phospholipase A₂	O.P.Kuipers, P.A.Franken, R.Hendriks, H.M.Verheij and G.H.de Haas	199
Protein modification from mutational analysis of an autologous peptide fragment	I.S.Dunn and P.A.Jennings	205
Expression of an exogenous peptide epitope genetically engineered in the variable domain of an immunoglobulin: implications for antibody and peptide folding	M.Sollazzo, R.Billetta and M.Zanetti	215
Characterization of His-X₃-His sites in α-helices of synthetic metal-binding bovine somatotropin	S.-S.Suh, B.L.Haymore and F.H.Arnold	301
Removal of an inter-domain hydrogen bond through site-directed mutagenesis: role of serine 176 in the mechanism of papain	R.Ménard, C.Plouffe, H.E.Khouri, R.Dupras, D.C.Tessier, T.Vernet, D.Y.Thomas and A.C.Storer	307
Insertion of elastase-binding loop into interleukin-1β	A.J.Wolfson, M.Kanaoka, F.T.K.Lau and D.Ringe	313
Protein engineering of the propeptide of human factor IX	P.A.Handford, P.R.Winship and G.G.Brownlee	319

Cellulase EGZ of <i>Erwinia chrysanthemi</i> : structural organization and importance of His98 and Glu133 residues for catalysis	B.Py, I.Bortoli-German, J.Haiech, M.Chippaux and F.Barras	325
The carboxyl-terminal region of human interferon γ is important for biological activity: mutagenic and NMR analysis	D.Lundell, C.Lunn, D.Dalgarno, J.Fossetta, R.Greenberg, R.Reim, M.Grace and S.Narula	335
Cassette mutagenesis of Met121 in azurin from <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	B.G.Karlsson, M.Nordling, T.Pascher, L.-C.Tsai, L.Sjölin and L.G.Lundberg	343
<i>Escherichia coli</i> aspartate carbamoyltransferase: the probing of crystal structure analysis via site-specific mutagenesis	R.C.Stevens, Y.M.Chook, C.Y.Cho, W.N.Lipscomb and E.R.Kantrowitz	391
Confirmation of the predicted source of a slow folding reaction: proline 8 of bovine pancreatic trypsin inhibitor	M.R.Hurle, S.Anderson and I.D.Kuntz	451
Engineering the quaternary structure of an exported protein with a leucine zipper	A.Blondel and H.Bedouelle	457
Protein engineering of diphtheria-toxin-related interleukin-2 fusion toxins to increase cytotoxic potency for high-affinity IL-2-receptor-bearing target cells	T.Kiyokawa, D.P.Williams, C.E.Snider, T.B.Strom and J.R.Murphy	463
Enzyme III ^{lac} of the staphylococcal phosphoenolpyruvate-dependent phosphotransferase system: site-specific mutagenesis of histidine residues, biochemical characterization and ¹ H-NMR studies	U.Finkeldei, H.R.Kalbitzer, R.Eisermann, G.C.Stewart and W.Hengstenberg	469
Staphylococcal lactose phosphoenolpyruvate-dependent phosphotransferase system: site-specific mutagenesis on the <i>lacE</i> gene gives evidence that a cysteine residue is responsible for phosphorylation	U.Finkeldei and W.Hengstenberg	475
Engineering of the <i>Lactococcus lactis</i> serine proteinase by construction of hybrid enzymes	P.Vos, I.J.Boerrigter, G.Buist, A.J.Haandrikman, M.Nijhuis, M.B.de Reuver, R.J.Siezen, G.Venema, W.M.de Vos and J.Kok	479
The role of tyrosine residues in the DNA-binding site of the Pfl gene 5 protein	S.E.Plyte and G.G.Kneale	553
Conformational stability of human skeletal tropomyosins modified by site-directed mutagenesis	C.Ferraz, F.Heitz, J.S.Widada, E.Caron, A.Cave and J.P.Liautard	561
Analysis of the invariant Phe82 residue of yeast iso-1-cytochrome <i>c</i> by site-directed mutagenesis using a phagemid yeast shuttle vector	S.C.Inglis, J.G.Guillemette, J.A.Johnson and M.Smith	569
The function of the <i>Saccharomyces cerevisiae</i> iso-1-cytochrome <i>c</i> gene is independent of the codon at invariant residue Phe82 when the gene is present on a low-copy-number vector	S.E.Hilgen and G.J.Pielak	575
Site-specific forced misincorporation mutagenesis using modified T7 DNA polymerase	J.E.Baldwin, S.L.Martin and J.D.Sutherland	579
Role of electrostatic interaction in the stability of the hexamer of constitutive phycocyanin from <i>Fremyella diplosiphon</i>	A.Karshikov, M.Duerring and R.Huber	681
Isolation and characterization of mutants of firefly luciferase which produce different colors of light	N.Kajiyama and E.Nakano	691

Humanization of a mouse monoclonal antibody by CDR-grafting: the importance of framework residues on loop conformation	C.A.Kettleborough, J.Saldanha, V.J.Heath, C.J.Morrison and M.M.Bendig	773
Aspartic acid 50 and tyrosine 108 are essential for receptor binding and cytotoxic activity of tumour necrosis factor beta (lymphotoxin)	C.R.Goh, C.-S.Loh and A.G.Porter	785
Hydrophobic effects on protein/nucleic acid interaction: enhancement of substrate binding by mutating tyrosine 45 to tryptophan in ribonuclease T1	T.Hakoshima, M.Tanaka, T.Itoh, K.Tomita, T.Amisaki, S.Nishikawa, H.Morioka, S.Uesugi, E.Ohtsuka and M.Ikehara	793
Mutagenesis of conserved residues within the active site of <i>Escherichia coli</i> alkaline phosphatase yields enzymes with increased k_{cat}	W.Mandecki, M.A.Shallcross, J.Sowadski and S.Tomazic-Allen	801
Site-directed mutagenesis on TEM-1 β -lactamase: role of Glu166 in catalysis and substrate binding	M.Delaire, F.Lenfant, R.Labia and J.-M.Masson	805
Arginine 220 is a critical residue for the catalytic mechanism of the <i>Streptomyces albus</i> G β -lactamase	F.Jacob-Dubuisson, J.Lamotte-Brasseur, O.Dideberg, B.Joris and J.-M.Frère	811
Mutations in the FAD-binding fold of alcohol oxidase from <i>Hansenula polymorpha</i>	M.de Hoop, S.Asgeirsdottir, M.Blaauw, M.Veenhuis, J.Cregg, M.Gleeson and G.AB	821
A hybrid of bovine pancreatic ribonuclease and human angiogenin: an external loop as a module controlling substrate specificity?	R.K.Allemand, S.R.Presnell and S.A.Benner	831
Mutations affecting the activity of urokinase-type plasminogen activator	L.S.Davidow, D.R.Dumais, A.P.Smyth, J.Greer and D.T.Moir	923
Changes in activity of porcine phospholipase A ₂ brought about by charge engineering of a major structural element to alter stability	P.W.Goodenough, K.M.Bhat, M.E.Collins, B.N.Perry, R.W.Pickersgill, I.G.Sumner, J.Warwicker, G.H.de Haas and H.M.Verheij	929
Site-directed mutations of arginine 65 at the periphery of the active site cleft of yeast 3-phosphoglycerate kinase enhance the catalytic activity and eliminate anion-dependent activation	M.A.Sherman, S.A.Dean, A.M.Mathiowetz and M.T.Mas	935
Stabilization of the neutral protease of <i>Bacillus stearothermophilus</i> by removal of a buried water molecule	G.Vriend, H.J.C.Berendsen, J.R.van der Zee, B.van den Burg, G.Venema and V.G.H.Eijsink	941
Synthesis and mutagenesis of an IgG-binding protein based upon protein A of <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	A.G.Popplewell, M.G.Gore, M.Scawen and T.Atkinson	963
Diphtheria toxin receptor-binding domain substitution with interleukin 6: genetic construction and interleukin 6 receptor-specific action of a diphtheria toxin-related interleukin 6 fusion protein	L.-F.L.Jean and J.R.Murphy	987
Structure and function of an antifreeze polypeptide from ocean pout, <i>Macrozoarces americanus</i> : role of glutamic acid residues in protein stability and antifreeze activity by site-directed mutagenesis	X.Li and C.L.Hew	1003
CLONING EXPRESSION		
Temperature-sensitive production of rabbit muscle glycogen phosphorylase in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	M.F.Browner, P.Rasor, S.Tugendreich and R.J.Fletterick	351

Overexpression of the phage lambda lysozyme cloned in <i>Escherichia coli</i> : use of a degenerative mixture of synthetic ribosome binding sites and increase of the protein stability <i>in vivo</i>	L.Jespers, E.Sonveaux, J.Fastre, A.Phanopoulos and J.Davison	485
Expression of active domains of a human folate-dependent trifunctional enzyme in <i>Escherichia coli</i>	D.W.Hum and R.E.MacKenzie	493
Intracellular expression of BPTI fusion proteins and single column cleavage/affinity purification by chymotrypsin	J.D.Altman, D.Henner, B.Nilsson, S.Anderson and I.D.Kuntz	593
<i>In situ</i> processing of a retroviral nucleocapsid protein by the viral proteinase	M.M.Roberts, T.D.Copeland and S.Oroszlan	695
Engineering proteins, subcloning and hyperexpressing oxidoreductase genes	K.Darwish, H.Li and T.L.Poulos	701
An active single-chain antibody containing a cellulase linker domain is secreted by <i>Escherichia coli</i>	K.Takkinen, M.-L.Laukkanen, D.Sizmann, K.Alfthan, T.Immonen, L.Vanne, M.Kaartinen, J.K.C.Knowles and T.T.Teeri	837
A new family of sugar-inducible expression vectors for <i>Escherichia coli</i>	C.Cagnon, V.Valverde and J.-M.Masson	843
Rapid detection of antigen binding by antibody fragments expressed in the periplasm of <i>Escherichia coli</i>	J.R.Sawyer and F.R.Blattner	947
Phage-enzymes: expression and affinity chromatography of functional alkaline phosphatase on the surface of bacteriophage	J.McCafferty, R.H.Jackson and D.J.Chiswell	955
Secretion and <i>in vivo</i> folding of the F _{ab} fragment of the antibody McPC603 in <i>Escherichia coli</i> : influence of disulphides and <i>cis</i> -prolines	A.Skerra and A.Plückthun	971
High-level bacterial expression, purification and characterization of human calreticulin	L.A.Rokeach, J.A.Haselby and S.O.Hoch	981
Expression and characterization of an active and thermally more stable recombinant antifreeze polypeptide from ocean pout, <i>Macrozoarces americanus</i> , in <i>Escherichia coli</i> : improved expression by the modification of the secondary structure of the mRNA	X.Li, K.Y.Trinh and C.L.Hew	995
PHYSICO-CHEMICAL STUDIES OF PROTEIN STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION		
The thermostability of DNA-binding protein HU from bacilli	K.S.Wilson, C.E.Vorgias, I.Tanaka, S.W.White and M.Kimura	11
Alcohol-induced changes of β -lactoglobulin-retinol-binding stoichiometry	E.Dufour and T.Haertlé	185
Linear free energy relationships in enzyme binding interactions studied by protein engineering	A.R.Fersht and T.N.C.Wells	229
Sequence and structure determinants of the nonenzymatic deamidation of asparagine and glutamine residues in proteins	H.T.Wright	283
Recombinant hirudin: kinetic mechanism for the inhibition of human thrombin	S.R.Stone and J.Hofsteenge	295

Reaction mechanism of trypsin-catalysed semisynthesis of human insulin studied by fast atom bombardment mass spectrometry	K.Rose, R.Stöcklin, L.-A.Savoy, P.-O.Regamey, R.E.Offord, P.Vuagnat and J.Markussen	409
Convex constraint analysis: a natural deconvolution of circular dichroism curves of proteins	A.Perczel, M.Hollósi, G.Tusnády and G.D.Fasman	669
The role of electrostatic interactions in the mechanism of peptide bond hydrolysis by a Ser-Lys catalytic dyad	S.N.Silaty and H.K.Vu	919
Engineering of functional supramacromolecular complexes of proteins (enzymes) using reversed micelles as matrix microreactors	A.V.Kabanov, N.L.Klyachko, S.N.Nametkin, S.Merker, A.V.Zaroza, V.I.Bunik, M.V.Ivanov and A.V.Levashov	1009
SYNTHETIC GENES AND PROTEINS		
Expression in <i>Escherichia coli</i> of a synthetic gene coding for horse heart myoglobin	J.G.Guillemette, Y.Matsushima-Hibiya, T.Atkinson and M.Smith	585

